

Correlation and Regression

Word spelled correct Before and After

Name	<u>X</u>	<u>Y</u>
Bill	17	20
John	10	13
Sam	12	15
Jim	15	18
Fred	6	9
James	14	?

Bi variate distribution- the scores on two variables are paired

What score would put for James?

Lost Julius what would you put down?

A) Correlation- degree of relationship- perfect predictability?

Correlation Coefficient, Person's correlation, "r"	X	Y	Z_x	Z_y
	10	20		
-Negative Correlation	8	16		
	12	24		
-Positive Correlation	2	4		
	11	22		
-Zero Correlation	6	12		

The Persons correlation (r) coefficient ranges between -1.0 & 1.00.

It tells you strength and directions

↗ pairs

$$r = \frac{N \sum XY - (\sum X)(\sum Y)}{\sqrt{[N \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2] * [N \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2]}}$$