

Differential Equations Seminar: Week 1 Solutions

1.

$$x'(t) = Cte^{\frac{t^2}{2}}$$

$$tx(t) = Cte^{\frac{t^2}{2}}.$$

2.

$$\mathbf{x}'(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 2\cos(2t) \\ -2\sin(2t) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sin(2t) \\ \cos(2t) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2\cos(2t) \\ -2\sin(2t) \end{pmatrix}.$$

3.

- (a) linear, inhomogeneous
- (b) nonlinear
- (c) linear, homogeneous
- (d) nonlinear

4.

(a)

$$\mathbf{u}' = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{u}$$

(b)

$$u'_1 = u_2$$

$$u'_2 = u_3$$

$$u'_3 = -u_1u_3 + \cos(t).$$